

# **The 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development: 17 Goals for the Group of 77 and Beyond**

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# 2000-2015

- Millennium Development Goals
- 8 goals:
- Halve poverty by 2015 (calculated by about 1 usd per day)
- Achieve universal primary education
- Promote gender equality

- Reduce child mortality
- Improve maternal health
- Combat HIV and other diseases
- Ensure environmental sustainability
- Develop global partnership for development

- Goal 1 fulfilled (globally), variable re the other goals
- Some countries did well: Thailand attained most of the goals

# Recent developments

- Doha round.... 2015:
- Sendai Framework: Natural disaster response
- Addis Ababa Action Plan: Finance for Development
- Transforming Our World: 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development

- Paris Agreement: Climate Change
- 2016 World Humanitarian Summit

# Group of 77

- Developing countries
- In negotiations for post 2015 development agenda, many positions together with China
- .....concerns of developing countries reflected in Agenda ?

# Sustainable Development Goals 2015-30

- 17 goals to be implemented by 2030.
- Relationship between State and individual
- Many subgoals/targets ...169
- People, Planet, Prosperity, Peace, Partnership

- Goal 1: by 2030, end poverty (less than 1.25 usd per day)
- Pro-poor, gender-sensitive development policies

- 2. end hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture
- 2.a. Increase investment...in rural infrastructure...enhance agricultural productive capacity in developing countries

- 2.b. correct and prevent trade restrictions and distortions in world agricultural markets, including through the parallel elimination of ...agricultural subsidies and all export measures with equivalent effect, in accordance with ...the Doha Development Round: World Trade Organisation (WTO)

- 3.ensure healthy lives and promote well being for all at all stages
- E.g. reduce global maternal mortality and child mortality, end AIDS...
- 3.a....provide access to affordable essential medicines and vaccines in accordance with the Doha Declaration on the Trade related Aspects of

- Intellectual Property Rights (TRIPS) regarding flexibilities to protect public health

- 4. ensure inclusive and equitable quality education and promote lifelong learning opportunities for all
- 4.1. by 2030, ensure that all girls and boys complete free, equitable and quality primary and secondary education

- Quality early childhood education
- Eliminate gender disparities
- Scholarships for developing countries and teacher training

- 5. achieve gender equality and empower all women and girls
- End all forms of discrimination against all women and girls everywhere...

- 6. ensure availability and sustainable management of water and sanitation for all

- 7.ensure access to affordable, reliable sustainable and modern energy
- Technology for energy services for developing countries

- 8. promote sustained, inclusive economic growth, full and productive employment and decent work for all
- Sustain at least 7 percent GDP growth per annum for least developed countries
- Promote micro/small/medium scale enterprises

- Reduce youth not in employment
- 8.7. eradicate forced labour, human trafficking, child labour, and by 2015 end all child labour

- 8.8. protect labour rights,...including migrant workers, in particular women migrants..
- 8.a. increase aid for trade in developing countries

- 9. build resilient infrastructure, promote inclusive and sustainable industrialisation and foster innovation
- Access to financial services
- Infrastructure, domestic technology development

- Provide universal access to internet in least developed countries by 2020.

- 10. reduce inequality within and among countries
- 10.7. facilitate orderly, safe, regular and responsible migration and mobility of people....planned and well managed migration policies

- Special and differential treatment for developing countries per WTO
- Encourage development assistance and foreign direct investment...to States where the need is greatest
- 10.c. reduce transaction costs of migrant remittances

- 11. Make cities and human settlement inclusive, safe..sustainable
- 11.c. support least developed countries...in building resilient buildings utilising local materials...

- 12. ensure sustainable consumption and production patterns
- 12.6. encourage companies..to adopt sustainable practices...
- 12.a. support developing countries to strengthen their scientific and technological capacity...

- 12.c. rationalise inefficient fossil fuel subsidies...

- 13. take urgent action to combat climate change.....see Paris agreement 2015

- 14. conserve and sustainably use the oceans, seas and maritime resources for sustainable development
- 14.6. prohibit ...fisheries subsidies which contribute to...overfishing..., recognising special and differential treatment for least developed countries ...part of WTO fisheries subsidies negotiation

- Increase scientific knowledge for developing countries...

- 15. protect terrestrial ecosystems..

- 16. promote peaceful and inclusive societies....provide access to justice for all...and build effective , accountable and inclusive institutions at all levels
- 16.1. Significant reduce all forms of violence
- 16.2. end all forms of violence against children

- 16.3. promote the rule of law
- 16.9. by 2030, provide legal identity for all, including birth registration
- 16.10. protection fundamental freedoms, in accordance with national legislation and international agreements

- 16.b. promote and enforce non-discriminatory laws..

- 17. revitalise the Global partnership for sustainable development
- 17.1. Strengthen domestic resource mobilisation....domestic capacity for tax
- Developed countries – official development assistance of at least 0.7 percent Gross national income: to help

developing countries

- 17.6. technology: NS, SS and triangular cooperation...
- Trade: 17.10: promote universal , open, non-discriminatory multilateral trading system under WTO, including through the negotiations of Doha round

- 17.12. realise timely implementation of duty free and quota free market access..for least developed countries, consistent with WTO
- Multistakeholder partnerships
- Data, monitoring and accountability

# Beyond 2015

- Means of implementation
- Indicators to be evolved
- Follow up and review- track through Economic, Social Council and General Assembly of UN: high level political forum, next meet in 2019. every four years.

# Key Challenges

- Continuation: overcoming unfulfilled MDGs
- Implementation: National, regional, multilateral
- Policy Integration/Infusion: national development policy

- Cooperation: Multi-stakeholder, North South East West...business sector, civil society too. Intersectoral.
- Resource generation/allocation
- Temporal Configuration :Timeframe: some to be realised before 2030

- Responsibilisation: State-individual/community

# Implementation toolkit

- Laws
- Policies
- Practice/programme/case enforcement
- Mechanism/personnel
- Resources, material and non material
- Information, monitoring

- Education/capacity development
- Network/mobilisation to propel changes
  
- POLITICAL/social WILL...and Constructive Peer Examples....

**MAY THE PEACEFUL  
FORCE BE WITH YOU**



**Drawing by Paul Pieter Piech**

**ขอบคุณมาก  
ครับ!!!**